Being here is really a blessing. Thank God for granting me the best luck to become a student in the PhD program of the Graduate Institute of International Management, Chinese Culture University. In nearly six years of study, I have learned the real essence of being a devoted researcher from the teachers that I am most indebted to, Professor Hsieh and Professor Lin, with their inspirational guidance and insights I started to see the true meaning of research and the wide unfathomable world of social science that waits to be explored. Thank all the professors for their valuable knowledge. I also appreciate Professor Mao, Professor Shiue and, once again, Professor Lin, for their precious comments in making my dissertation becoming reality.

I have been very fortunate to be in a class full of kind and extraordinary people. Together we have gone through all the tough subjects. I thank Lien-Yin for being so generous all the time in helping me through all the difficulties, Janice and Venessa for being great roommates, study partners and counselors during my emotional crisis, Yu-Chi for being a good buddy and always there to encourage each other, Big Brother Chao for providing us comfortable place for discussion when we needed it, and all other classmates that have been selflessly assisted each other to make all the painful studying time to be somewhat enjoyable.

I would not be able to dedicate so much time in studying without the full support of my family. Thank Mom, Dad and Mother-in-Law for being the greatest help when I needed, my two wonderful boys, Austin and Andy, for being independent and well behaved, and Jyh-Myng for always believing in me and, if not for you, I would not have the courage to go for PhD degree in the first place.

Last but not least, I do have to thank my coworkers and close friends, Yiting, Shirley, Yi-Chuen, Meiping, Jacky and Brian for sharing my workloads, encouraging and helping me through all the troubling moments.

I am very grateful to have so many great people around me. Even if your names are not mentioned here, that does not mean you are not in my heart. Thank you all.