中國文化大學 103 學年度碩士班考試入學招生考試

系所組:地學研究所地理組碩士班

日期節次:103年3月15日第1節9:00~10:30

科目:地學通論(包括自然地理學與人文地理學)

- 一、解釋名詞(共20分;每題2分,名詞翻譯1分;名詞解釋1分)
- 1.cosmopolitanism
- 2.deindustrialization
- 3.international division of labor
- 4.geopolitics
- 5.rank-size rule
- 6.friction of distance
- 7.environmental determinism
- 8.neoliberalism
- 9.gentrification
- 10.spatial diffusion
- 二、問答題(共30分,每題10分)
- 1.Describe how globalization has occurred in parallel with a transition from modernity to postmodernity and assess how those two periods differ.
- 2. Compare and contrast the differences in trends and projections between the world's core regions and peripheral regions.
- 3.Explain how the study of geography has become essential for understanding a world that is more complex, interdependent, and changing faster than ever before.
- 三、自然地理學名詞解釋(50分,每題5分)
  - 1. 溫度遞減律(lapse rates)
  - 2. 環礁(atoll)
  - 3. 生地化循環(biogeochemical cycles)
  - 4. 有機風化作用(chelation)
  - 5. 一般水平衡公式(a general water balance equation)
  - 6. 風化岩屑(regolith)
  - 7. 氣候特徵圖(climograph)
  - 8. 地滑(landslides)
  - 9. 流量歷線(hydrograph)
  - 10. 生物多樣性指標(biodiversity index)

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