

摘要

道德情感是康德道德哲學理論中的重要概念之一。從批判前期到批判期，康德對道德情感的思考軌跡呈現了他對道德哲學問題探究的發展過程。康德從批判前期開始，對道德哲學問題的探討中就掌握到，道德哲學的主要問題並不在於我們是否對道德有足夠的知識，而是在於實踐的問題。一個人可能對於道德方面的知識與理論有豐富的認識，但卻仍然會在道德判斷上出錯。是以康德首先想要確立一種客觀有效的道德判斷準則。在批判前期，康德開始嘗試探討道德律概念以及道德情感概念。從批判期的論著中開始，康德對義務概念進行分析，找出自由意志與定言令式為道德原理的最高原則。而道德情感包含對道德律之興趣與敬畏，在其道德理論中作為道德實踐的推動力。

本文研究目的在於，從康德批判前期對道德原則之探究的數篇文章，以及批判期對道德律之建立的論述中，針對康德的道德情感概念做歷史發展的述說，以期展示道德情感概念在康德道德哲學中之演進與開展。

Abstract

Moral Feeling is an important concept in Kant's moral philosophy. From the pre-critical to critical, Kant's thought about Moral Feeling shows the development process about he explored the problem of moral philosophy. From the pre-critical, Kant investigated into questions of moral philosophy and he grasped: the main problem of moral philosophy is not whether we have adequate knowledge of moral but practice. A person may have adequate understanding about moral theory but still makes an error in moral judgments. Therefore, the first mission of Kant is to establish a criterion of moral judgments which is objective and effective. In the pre-critical, Kant tried to investigate the concept of Moral Law and the concept of Moral Feeling. In the critical, Kant analyzed the concept of the Duty, found out Free Will and Categorical Imperative as the highest principles of moral principles in his moral theory. Moral Feeling contains interest and awe with the moral law as the driving force in moral practice.

Research object of this study, literature review Kant's articles which relevant with the moral principle in pre-critical and discussion of the establishment of the Moral Law in critical to narrate the historical development about historical development of concept of the Kant's Moral Feeling, in order to demonstrate the Evolution and Development of concept of the Moral Feeling in Kant's moral philosophy.