

摘要

中國共產黨自改革開放後，每五年定時召開乙次黨員代表大會，大會中都會提出上萬字的政治報告，政治報告通常是回顧過去五年的工作，並宣布未來五年的工作藍圖，內容概可分為內政、外交、國防、兩岸及黨的建設等五大主軸，其中在黨的建設部分，便是檢視中共未來五年政治改革的重要指標，並在輔以各次黨代表大會政治報告的內容比較，則可以窺視出中共黨在治國的政治改革層次性以及執行狀況。故本文以分析代表「新時期」開始的十二大至十七大政治報告的內容，檢視中共自改革開放以來，歷經不同領導人對於「黨的建設」狀況，以解釋其在改革過程的延續性與變化性。

本文研究的主旨在探究中共黨的自身建設內容，藉由對其自身建設的描述，解釋黨建理論與思想的依循，分析各時期黨建的成效，進而預測未來黨建的走向及如何朝社會主義民主制度的目標邁進，研究中共黨的建設不但對其「黨—國體制」的運作有理解，亦對各大報告的主要政策內容均受黨的指導有更深一層的認識。

關鍵字：黨的建設 政治報告 思想建設 組織建設 政治建設

作風建設



Abstract

Since China implemented “reform and open” policy, Chinese Communist Party has regularly held Party congress every five years. In each convention, a hefty political report, which reviews the previous five years’ work and lays out the blueprint for the following five years, will be submitted to the convention. The contents of the report could be divided into five parts--namely domestic politics, foreign affairs, defense affairs, cross strait relations, and the construction of the Chinese Communist Party (CCP). To review the CCP’s political reform, the final part of the report (construction of CCP) is a good indication. If made a comparison with the previous political reports, the layered progress of CCP’s political reforms and how CCP governs the country will be revealed. This dissertation is to compare the differences among the various CCP party leaders on how they execute the CCP construction since the opening to the outside world through analyzing political reports submitted during the 12th to 17th Party congress to explain the continuities and varieties during the process of the reform.

The aim of this dissertation is to study the substances of CCP construction. The description of CCP construction could serve as a good basis to explain the theory and thinking of the CCP construction, analyze the effectiveness of different party construction periods, so as to predict the development of CCP and how would it move toward the goal of social democratic system. The study of CCP construction helps the understanding on how the Chinese party-state system works and it also helps further understanding on the CCP’s domination on national policy.

Key words: CCP construction, political report, ideological build-up, organizational build-up, political build-up, a more practical and realistic working style build-up.